

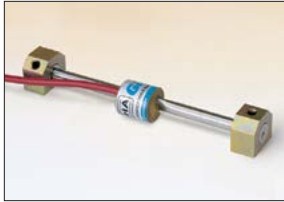
**Model 3900 Embedment Strain Gauge**

The Model 3900 Embedment Strain Gauge is designed for the measurement of dynamic strains in concrete structures, earth fills and soils. It comprises a full bridge strain gauged proving ring coupled, between two flanges, with a spring and shaft. When the flanges move relative to one another, the tension in the spring changes and hence the strain in the proving ring. A PVC tube serves as a protective housing and holds the gauge at the desired initial tension.

Specifications

Range	5000 $\mu\epsilon$
Resolution	0.125 mV/V nominal
Accuracy ¹	$\pm 0.25\%$ F.S.
Nonlinearity	< 0.5% F.S.
Temperature Range ²	-20 °C to +80 °C
Active Gauge Length ²	203 mm

¹Transducer accuracy established under laboratory conditions. | ²Other ranges/lengths available on request.

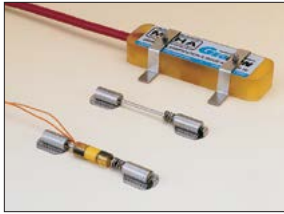
**Model 4000 Arc Weldable Strain Gauge**

The Model 4000 Strain Gauge is designed primarily for arc welding to steel structures such as tunnel linings, excavation bracing, piles and bridges. The gauge has a 150 mm gauge length (longer or shorter versions are also available) a 3000 $\mu\epsilon$ range and a 1 $\mu\epsilon$ sensitivity. The gauge can be adapted for bonding to concrete or for bolting to steel surfaces by modification of the end blocks.

Specifications

Range ¹	3000 $\mu\epsilon$
Resolution	1.0 $\mu\epsilon$
Accuracy ²	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.
Nonlinearity	< 0.5% F.S.
Temperature Range ¹	-20 °C to +80 °C
Active Gauge Length ¹	150 mm

¹Other ranges/lengths available on request. | ²Transducer accuracy established under laboratory conditions. Accuracy of $\pm 0.1\%$ F.S. available with optional, individual calibration.

**Model 4100 / 4150 / 4151 Miniature Strain Gauges**

The Model 4100/4150 Strain Gauge has a 51 mm gauge length (3000 $\mu\epsilon$ range, 1 $\mu\epsilon$ sensitivity) and is designed to measure strains in steel structures (4100) and on reinforcement bars (4150) where space may be limited. The gauge is installed quickly and easily by means of a capacitive discharge spot welder or, for short-term use, with special epoxy adhesives. (The 4151 is designed with pins for grouting).

Specifications

	4100	4150	4151
Range ¹	3000 $\mu\epsilon$	3000 $\mu\epsilon$	3000 $\mu\epsilon$
Resolution	0.4 $\mu\epsilon$	0.4 $\mu\epsilon$	0.4 $\mu\epsilon$
Accuracy ²	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.
Nonlinearity	< 0.5% F.S.	< 0.5% F.S.	< 0.5% F.S.
Temperature Range ³	-20 °C to +80 °C	-20 °C to +80 °C	-20 °C to +80 °C
Active Gauge Length	51 mm	51 mm	51 mm

¹Also available with 5,000 $\mu\epsilon$ range (1.0 $\mu\epsilon$ resolution) or with 10,000 $\mu\epsilon$ range (2.0 $\mu\epsilon$ resolution). (Range is dependent on the readout). | ²Transducer accuracy established under laboratory conditions. Accuracy of $\pm 0.1\%$ F.S. available with optional, individual calibration. | ³Other ranges available on request.

**Model 4200 / 4202 / 4210 Concrete Embedment Strain Gauges**

These Strain Gauges are designed for direct embedment in concrete. The 4200 (standard model) has a 153 mm gauge length and 1 $\mu\epsilon$ sensitivity and is commonly used for strain measurements in foundations, piles, bridges, dams, tunnel linings, etc. The 4210 has a 250 mm gauge length making it particularly suitable for use in large aggregate concrete. The 4202 is designed for laboratory use and/or where there are space limitations. Low modulus versions, for measuring concrete curing strains, are also available (please contact GEOKON for details).

Specifications

	4200	4202	4210
Range ¹	3000 $\mu\epsilon$	3000 $\mu\epsilon$	3000 $\mu\epsilon$
Resolution	1.0 $\mu\epsilon$	0.4 $\mu\epsilon$	0.4 $\mu\epsilon$
Accuracy ²	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.
Nonlinearity	< 0.5% F.S.	< 0.5% F.S.	< 0.5% F.S.
Temperature Range ¹	-20 °C to +80 °C	-20 °C to +80 °C	-20 °C to +80 °C
Active Gauge Length	153 mm	51 mm	250 mm ¹

¹Other ranges/lengths available on request. | ²Transducer accuracy established under laboratory conditions. Accuracy of $\pm 0.1\%$ F.S. available with optional, individual calibration.

**Model 4200HT / 4200HT-T High Temperature Embedment Strain Gauges**

The Model 4200HT and 4200HT-T (pictured at left) High Temperature Embedment Strain Gauges are similar to the standard Model 4200. However, the Model 4200HT is designed for short-term use at temperatures up to 200 °C and the Model 4200HT-T is designed for long-term use at temperatures up to 220 °C. They are particularly useful for measurements in autoclaved spun concrete piles.

Specifications

	4200HT	4200HT-T
Range ¹	3000 $\mu\epsilon$	3000 $\mu\epsilon$
Resolution	1.0 $\mu\epsilon$	1.0 $\mu\epsilon$
Accuracy ²	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S. ³	$\pm 0.5\%$ F.S.
Nonlinearity	< 0.5% F.S.	< 0.5% F.S.
Temperature Range	-20 °C to +200 °C	-20 °C to +220 °C
Active Gauge Length	153 mm	148 mm

¹Other ranges available on request. | ²Transducer accuracy established under laboratory conditions. ³Accuracy of $\pm 0.1\%$ F.S. available with optional, individual calibration.

**Model 4911 / 4911A Rebar Strainmeters**

The Model 4911 Rebar Strainmeter is designed for measuring strains in foundations, slurry walls, precast piles, caissons, bridge abutments, tunnel liners, etc. The standard Model 4911 (#4 rebar), known as the "Sister Bar", is installed alongside structural rebar. Larger models (4911A) are available for welding directly into structural rebar. Where short-term dynamic measurements are to be made, Model 3911/3911A Rebar Strainmeters, which utilize bonded resistance strain gauges, can be substituted, or added.

Specifications

	4911	4911A
Range	3000 $\mu\epsilon$	3000 $\mu\epsilon$
Resolution	0.4 $\mu\epsilon$	0.4 $\mu\epsilon$
Accuracy ¹	$\pm 0.25\%$ F.S.	$\pm 0.25\%$ F.S.
Nonlinearity	< 0.5% F.S.	< 0.5% F.S.
Temperature Range ²	-20 °C to +80 °C	-20 °C to +80 °C
Rebar Sizes	4 (Sister Bar)	6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14
Active Gauge Length	914 mm	1105 mm

¹Transducer accuracy established under laboratory conditions. | ²Other ranges available on request.